Individual and Family Plans

NORTH CAROLINA OPEN ACCESS PLAN 1000, 2000, 3000, 5000 EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

- Conditions which are **pre-existing** for any Insured Persons age 19 and older, as defined in the Definitions section.
- Any amounts in excess of maximum amounts of Covered Expenses stated in this Policy.
- Services not specifically listed in this Policy as Covered Services.
- Services or supplies that are **not Medically Necessary**.
- Services or supplies that CIGNA considers to be for **Experimental Procedures or Investigative Procedures**, except as specifically stated in the sections of this policy titled "Clinical Trials", "Clinical Trial Costs" and "Off Label Drugs".
- Services received **before the Effective Date** of coverage.
- Services received after coverage ends.
- Services for which You have **no legal obligation to pay** or for which no charge would be made if You did not have health plan or insurance coverage.
- Services or supplies for the treatment of an occupational Injury or Sickness which are paid under the North Carolina Worker's Compensation Act only to the extent such services or supplies are the liability of the employee, employer or workers' compensation insurance carrier according to a final adjudication under the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act or an order of the North Carolina Industrial Commission approving a settlement agreement under the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act.
- Conditions caused by: (a) an **act of war**; (b) the inadvertent release of nuclear energy when government funds are available for treatment of Illness or Injury arising from such release of nuclear energy; (c) an Insured Person participating in the **military service** of any country; (d) an Insured Person participating in an **insurrection**, **rebellion**, **or riot**.
- Any services provided by a local, state or federal **government agency**, except (a) when payment under this Policy is expressly required by federal or state law.
- If the Insured Person is eligible for **Medicare** part A or B CIGNA will provide claim payment according to this Policy minus any amount paid by Medicare, not to exceed the amount CIGNA would have paid if it were the sole insurance carrier.
- Any services for which payment may be obtained from any local, state or federal government agency (except Medicaid). Veterans Administration Hospitals and Military Treatment Facilities will be considered for payment according to current legislation.
- Professional services received or supplies purchased from the Insured Person, a person who lives in the Insured Person's home or who is **related to the Insured Person** by blood, marriage or adoption.



- Custodial Care.
- Inpatient or outpatient services of a private duty nurse.
- Inpatient room and board charges in connection with a **Hospital stay primarily for environmental change or physical therapy**; Custodial Care or rest cures; services provided by a rest home, a home for the aged, a nursing home or any similar facility service.
- Assistance in activities of daily living, including but not limited to: bathing, eating, dressing, or other Custodial Care, self-care activities or homemaker services, and services primarily for rest, domiciliary or convalescent care.
- Inpatient room and board charges in connection with a Hospital stay primarily for **diagnostic tests** which could have been performed safely on an outpatient basis.
- Treatment of **Mental, Emotional or Functional Nervous Disorders** or psychological testing except as specifically provided in this Policy. However, medical conditions that are caused by behavior of the Insured Person and that may be associated with these mental conditions are not subject to these limitations.
- **Smoking cessation** programs, except as specifically provided in this Policy.
- Treatment of **substance abuse**, except as specifically provided in this Policy.
- **Dental services**, dentures, bridges, crowns, caps or other Dental Prostheses, extraction of teeth or treatment to the teeth or gums, except as specifically provided in this Policy.
- **Orthodontic Services**, braces and other orthodontic appliances including orthodontic services for Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction.
- **Dental Implants**: Dental materials implanted into or on bone or soft tissue or any associated procedure as part of the implantation or removal of dental implants.
- Hearing aids.
- Routine **hearing tests** except as provided under Well Baby and Well Child Care and Newborn Hearing Benefits.
- **Optometric services**, eye exercises including orthoptics, eyeglasses, contact lenses, routine eye exams, and routine eye refractions, except as specifically stated in this Policy.
- An **eye surgery** solely for the purpose of correcting refractive defects of the eye, such as near-sightedness (myopia), astigmatism and/or farsightedness (presbyopia).
- Outpatient speech therapy, expect as specifically provided in this Policy.
- Cosmetic surgery or other services for beautification, to improve or alter appearance or self esteem or to treat psychological or psychosocial complaints regarding one's appearance including macromastia or gynecomastia surgeries; surgical treatment of varicose veins; abdominoplasty/panniculectomy; rhinoplasty. This exclusion does not apply to Reconstructive Surgery to restore a bodily function or to correct a deformity caused by Injury or congenital defect of a newborn, adopted or foster child, or for Medically Necessary Reconstructive Surgery performed to restore symmetry incident to a mastectomy.



- Aids or devices that assist with nonverbal communication, including but not limited to communication boards, prerecorded speech devices, laptop computers, desktop computers, Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs), Braille typewriters, visual alert systems for the deaf and memory books.
- Non-Medical counseling or ancillary services, including but not limited to: education, training, vocational rehabilitation, behavioral training, biofeedback, neurofeedback, hypnosis, sleep therapy, employment counseling, back school, return to work services, work hardening programs, driving safety, and services, training, educational therapy or other non-medical ancillary services for learning disabilities and developmental delays.
- Services for **redundant skin surgery**, removal of skin tags, acupressure, acupuncture, carinosacral/cranial therapy, dance therapy, movement therapy, applied kinesiology, rolfing, pryotherapy and extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy (ESWL) for musculoskeletal and orthopedic conditions, regardless of clinical indications.
- Procedures or treatments to change characteristics of the body to those of the opposite sex. This includes any medical, surgical or psychiatric treatment or study related to **sex change**.
- Treatment of **sexual dysfunction** impotence and/or inadequacy except if this is a result of an Accidental Injury, organic cause, trauma, infection, or congenital disease or anomalies.
- All services related to the evaluation or treatment of fertility and/or Infertility, including, but not limited to, all tests, consultations, examinations, medications, invasive, medical, laboratory or surgical procedures including sterilization reversals and In vitro fertilization, except as specifically stated in this Policy.
- All **non-prescription** Drugs, devices and/or supplies that are available over the counter or without a prescription, except for Insulin.
- Cryopreservation of sperm or eggs.
- Orthopedic shoes (except when joined to braces) or shoe inserts, including orthotics.
- Services primarily for weight reduction or treatment of obesity including morbid obesity, or any care which involves weight reduction as a main method for treatment. This includes any morbid obesity surgery, even if the Insured Person has other health conditions that might be helped by a reduction of obesity or weight, or any program, product or medical treatment for weight reduction or any expenses of any kind to treat obesity, weight control or weight reduction.
- Routine physical exams or tests that do not directly treat an actual illness, injury or condition, including those required by employment or government authority, including physical exams required for or by an employer, or for school, or sports physicals, except as otherwise specifically stated in this Plan.
- Charges by a provider for **telephone or email consultations**.
- Items which are furnished primarily for personal comfort or convenience (air purifiers, air conditioners, humidifiers, exercise equipment, treadmills, spas, elevators and supplies for hygiene or beautification, including wigs etc.).
- Educational services except for Diabetes Self-Management Training Program, and as specifically provided or arranged by CIGNA.
- Nutritional counseling or food supplements, except as stated in this Policy.



- **Durable medical equipment** not specifically listed as Covered Services in the Covered Services section of this Policy. Excluded durable medical equipment includes, but is not limited to: orthopedic shoes or shoe inserts; air purifiers, air conditioners, humidifiers; exercise equipment, treadmills; spas; elevators; supplies for comfort, hygiene or beautification; disposable sheaths and supplies; correction appliances or support appliances and supplies such as stockings.
- Physical, and/or Occupational Therapy/Medicine except when provided during an inpatient Hospital confinement or as specifically provided under the benefits for Physical and/or Occupational Therapy/Medicine.
- **Self-administered Injectable Drugs**, except as stated in the Prescription Drug Benefits section of this Policy.
- **Syringes**, except as stated in the Policy.
- All Foreign Country Provider charges are excluded under this Policy except as specifically stated under <u>Treatment received from Foreign Country Providers</u> in the Benefits section of this Policy.
- **Growth Hormone Treatment** except when such treatment is medically proven to be effective for the treatment of documented growth retardation due to deficiency of growth hormones, growth retardation secondary to chronic renal failure before or during dialysis, or for patients with AIDS wasting syndrome. Services must also be clinically proven to be effective for such use and such treatment must be likely to result in a significant improvement of the Insured Person's condition.
- Routine **foot care** including the cutting or removal of corns or calluses; the trimming of nails, routine hygienic care and any service rendered in the absence of localized Illness, Injury or symptoms involving the feet.
- Charges for the services of a standby Physician.
- Charges for animal to human organ transplants.
- Charges for **Normal Pregnancy or Maternity Care**, including normal delivery, elective abortions or elective/non-emergency cesarean sections except as specifically stated under <u>'Complications of Pregnancy'</u> in the 'Comprehensive Benefits' section of this Policy.
- Claims received by CIGNA after 18 months from the date service was rendered, except in the event of a legal incapacity.

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